

Introduction to Public Health

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June 2017

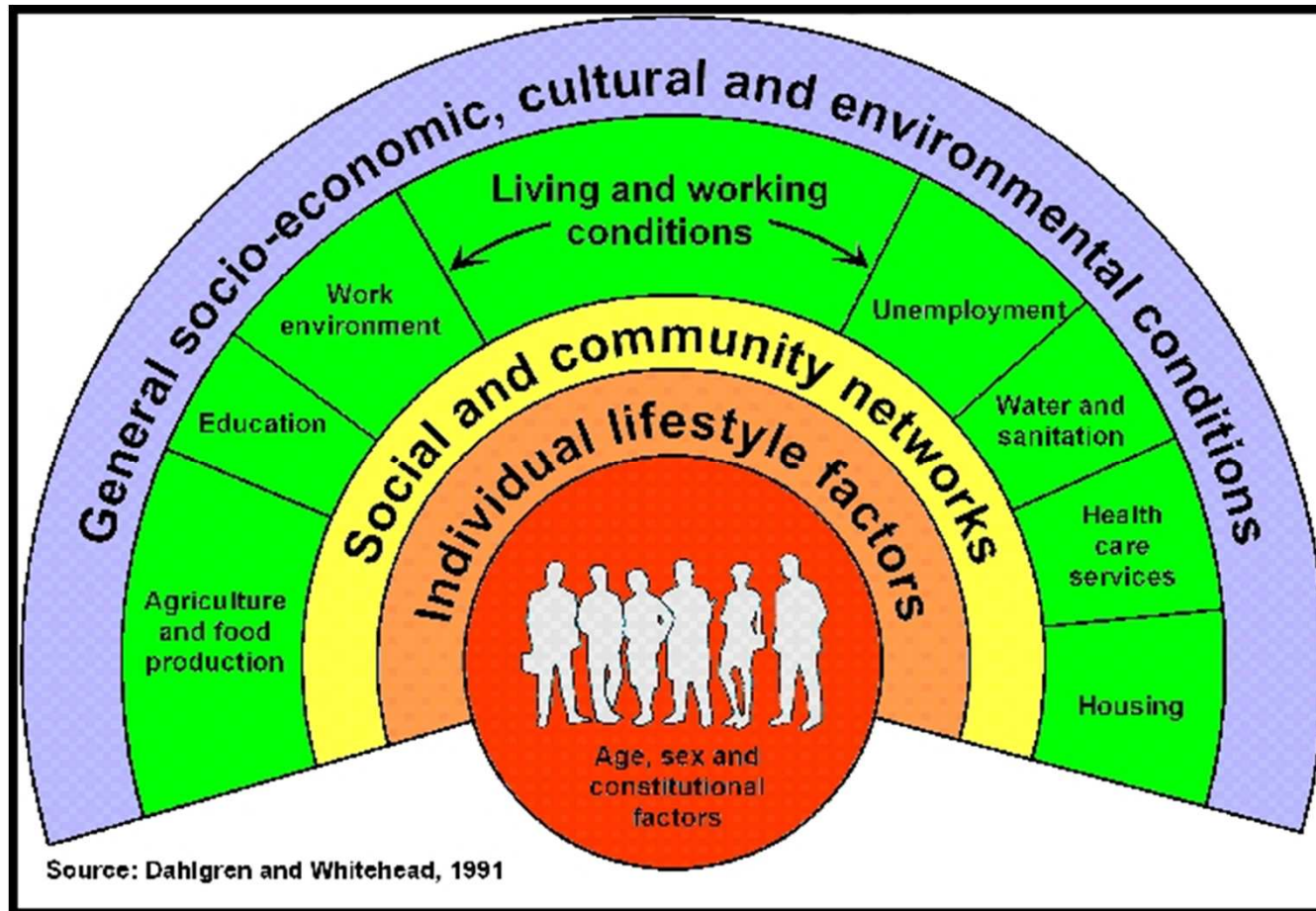


Agenda

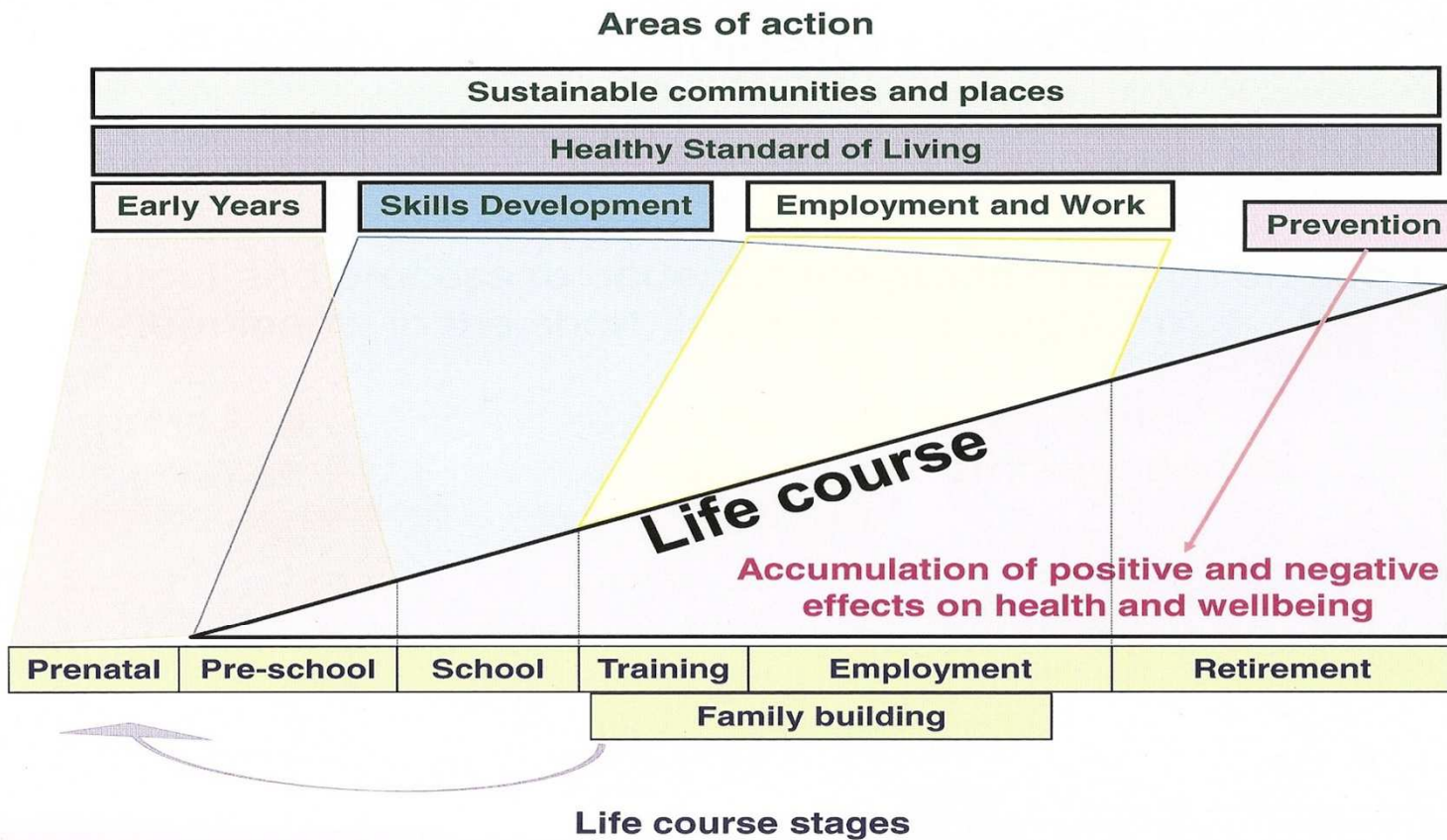
- Health and determinants of the public's health
- The practice of Public Health
- Statutory and wider responsibilities
- The PH Outcomes framework
- Kent PH Observatory and Kent Integrated dataset
- NHS Sustainability Transformation plans
- PH Budget
- Governance

What is Health and what determines the Public's health?

“Health is a state of complete physical, mental, and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity.”



What is Health and what determines the public's health?

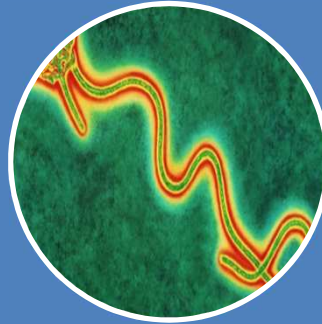


Public Health Practice

Public Health Specialists are the only **clinical profession** that work at the population level



Commissioning
of Health
Improvement



Supporting
Health
Protection



Improving and
Planning of
services

Surveillance, monitoring and analysis of data and information
Disease and Risk Factors

Roles and Responsibilities of KCC as a Public Health Authority: non-Statutory but important for the health of the Kent population

YOU CAN
QUIT
SM~~E~~KING!



Overall context of LAs in improving the public's health

- The PH Outcomes Framework:
 - increased healthy life expectancy.
 - reduced differences in life expectancy.
 - healthy life expectancy between communities.
 - improving the wider determinants of health
 - health improvement
 - health protection
 - healthcare public health and preventing premature mortality.
- Public Health England have developed tools to allow:
 - Benchmark local authorities against the England average
 - Compare local authorities against other authorities in the region
 - Download a summary report for a local authority
 - Download data for further local analysis

Kent Public Health: publication

www.kpho.org.uk

KENT PUBLIC HEALTH OBSERVATORY

Search...

Health intelligence | Health and social care maps | Joint strategic needs assessment | Library services

“
We provide public health intelligence through data collection, analysis and interpretation. Our library gives access to knowledge resources and evidence to support public health and social care. Our work underpins health improvement across Kent.

Public health and social care e-bulletin
Weekly round-up of the latest news stories

Workforce development
Training and development opportunities and information for those working in public health.

Annual public health report 2016
Better Housing for Better Health

Kent Mental Health & Wellbeing Index
Investigate ward-level wellbeing with our new Local Wellbeing Tool

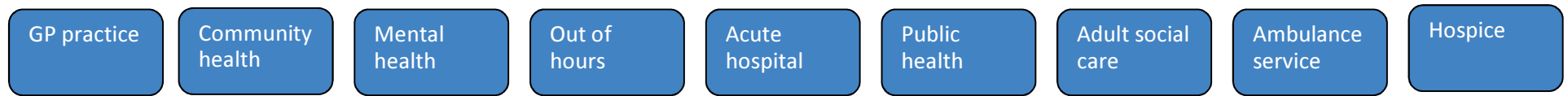
Drivers of excess weight in childhood in Kent
In-depth analysis with a focus on indicators relating to the living environment

Supported also by Public Health England



Public Health England

Kent Integrated Dataset



KID minimum dataset: data on activity, cost, service/treatment received, staffing, commissioning and providing organisation, patient diagnosis, demographics and location.



{ Datasets linked on a common patient identifier (NHS number) and pseudonymised }



KENT INTEGRATED DATASET
Kent County Council Public Health and (HISBI) MTW data warehouse

And Patient Master Index



Arrangements are in progress to link to data covering other services, including:
Health and social care services: Children's social care, child and adolescent mental health, improving access to psychological therapies, and non-SUS-reported acute care.
Non-health and social care services: District council, HM Prisons, Fire and Rescue, Probation, and Education.

Sustainability Transformation Plans (STP)

- Nationally driven by NHS
- Move to integrate health and social care
- Therefore LAs are key partners
 - Social care commissioners and providers
 - Public health, prevention, and health service planning
- Developed on the basis of Five Year Forward View which has recently been updated
- DPH of KCC and DPH of Medway Council are Joint SROs of the Prevention work stream
- Published to date case for change for both the East Kent health and care economy and Kent and Medway case for change

Budget

- Ring fenced NHS budget provided to Upper Tier Local Authorities through Public Health England
- Guidance on prescribed and non-prescribed functions (published by DH in Local Authority Circulars)
- CEO of PHE is accountable to Parliament for this ring fenced grant
- Section 51 Officer and DPH jointly sign off that the grant is spent on gaining Public health outcomes
- Grant for 16/17 is £71.1m; indicative allocation for 17/18 is £69.4m which reflects the cuts in England PH LA allocations. By 19/20 allocation will be £65.8m (indicative)

Governance

- Health Reform and Public Health Cabinet
 - Key decisions on commissioning Public Health improvement programmes
 - Agreement of Strategies that relate to public health improvement
 - Monitoring of public health improvement performance
 - Monitoring of public health outcomes for the Kent population
- Kent Health and Wellbeing Board
 - Integrated Commissioning between PH, Social Care and the NHS
- Health Overview and Scrutiny
 - Scrutiny of NHS Bodies or providers is a function of the Kent HOSC or Joint HOSC with Medway Council